

FIRM PRESENTATION



Studio Legale Padovan was established in 2002 in Milan by the Italian lawyer Marco Padovan and it consists of over twenty qualified lawyers who mainly assist contractors and general contractors in public and private works contracts and major international infrastructure projects. We also advise on matters of export control, international economic sanctions, international business law and cross-border transactions, international business relations, corporate and commercial law, banking and finance, e-commerce and administrative law. The Firm also has a group of lawyers specialized in litigation and arbitration.

In addition to assisting numerous companies in Italy, the Firm frequently advises and assists both Italian companies relocating their businesses abroad – also by way of international group restructurings – and domestic businesses in the planning, negotiation and execution of major foreign projects

The Firm is a board member of *Legal Netlink Alliance*, a worldwide network of more than 100 independent law firms consisting of over 2000 lawyers, and is a coordinator for construction law.

Moreover, the Firm has excellent relations with top-level law firms throughout four continents particularly the Indian subcontinent, Turkey, the UAE, Spain and Brazil, where it has international recognition and is used as a point of reference for businesses operating on such markets. The Firm has a Spanish desk consisting of a team of qualified Spanish lawyers.

The Firm is a FIDIC (*Fédération Internationale des Ingénieurs Conseils*) Affiliate Member and a full member of the DRBF (*Dispute Resolution Board Foundation*). It is also a member of the UK Society of Construction and the ISCL (*Italian Society of Construction Law*). It is also a member of the following associations: the Italy-Iran Chamber of Commerce and Industry (*Camera di Commercio e Industria Italo-Iraniana*) and the Italy-Russia Chamber of Commerce (*Camera di Commercio Italo-Russa*).

Many of the Firm's lawyers have achieved post-graduate law degrees in the United States or in other European countries. They keep abreast of legal developments in their respective areas of practice and their works are often featured in legal publications. The Firm is usually called to render its services in languages other than Italian. All lawyers and secretaries are fluent in English and many of them can also work and negotiate in French, Spanish, Portuguese and German.

Below are the main practice areas of the Firm.

CONSTRUCTION LAW, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE WORKS AND MAJOR INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS

For many years, the Firm has been advising contractors and consultants, in Italy and abroad, with regard to complex public construction works and infrastructure projects such as the design and construction of undergrounds, railways, highways and motorways, dams, power stations, health campuses, mines or industrial plants.

The Firm advises businesses and consultants throughout all phases of the implementation of infrastructure projects.

In particular, the Firm advises clients with regard to the administration of public procurement procedures (analysis of the tender documents, assessment of competitive tenders' requirements, drafting and negotiation of joint venture agreements, subcontract agreements and consortia agreements) and the execution of work contracts, as well as in relation to any claims and litigation with contracting authorities, sub-contractors and any other individuals or entities involved in the projects.

The ever-changing legal framework at national, European and international level requires that lawyers are continuously updating their legal knowledge. Many of our Construction Law team members are regularly involved in academic teaching at prestigious business schools and regularly attend training courses.

The Firm also has extensive experience in the field of private works projects, in particular with regard to the development of shopping centres and residential real estates. The Firm regularly advises clients in drafting and negotiating construction contracts (also adapting internationally accepted standard contractual forms such as FIDIC, JCT and ICE to the Italian law), in the planning procedures and in handling the related claims and disputes.

The Firm has substantial experience with the international financial institutions' policies and projects financed by multilateral or bilateral finance providers. This enables the Firm to provide assistance to domestic businesses working or intending to work on projects abroad. The Firm is a FIDIC Affiliate Member (*Fédération Internationale Des Ingénieurs-Conseils*) and a full member of DRBF (Dispute Resolution Board Foundation) and all members of the Construction team have extensive knowledge of contracts drafted in accordance with the FIDIC standards and customs.

The Firm also specializes in project finance transactions and has been involved in numerous transactions in both Italy and abroad, (including China, Turkey, Sierra Leone, Uganda, Marocco, Egypt, Serbia, UAE, Brazil and Argentina).

EXPORT CONTROL AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC SANCTIONS

As export controls and international economic sanctions rules continue to evolve, companies and banks face ever increasing risks in carrying out their businesses such as restricting foreign market access or potentially exposing them to administrative and criminal sanctions.

Export control refers to the transfer of certain goods that are deemed strategic, including, in particular, military goods and items that can be used for both civil and military applications (so-called “dual use”). Economic sanctions are, instead, foreign policy instruments which competent authorities frequently resort to against either foreign governments, non-governmental bodies and individuals or legal entities, such as terrorist groups), as well as against corporate entities and individuals. Countries which are currently subject to European restrictions include Iran, North Korea, the Russian Federation, Sudan and Syria.

The regulatory framework has been further complicated by recent complex regulations adopted by the USA in relation to important cross-border export controls and international sanctions, which is often applied also outside of the US borders, thus entailing heavy penalties on non-US entities and individuals.

Studio Legale Padovan stands out from other leading Italian law firms as it continuously provides tailor-made advice to Italian companies operating or intending to operate in restricted markets. In particular, the Firm has extensive experience in performing due diligence reviews of correct commercial practices, Such activities are carried out from a subjective standpoint (screening of individuals and entities who are involved in the prospected transaction) and from an objective viewpoint (analysis of the technical characteristics of the concerned goods and comparison thereof with the lists of items that are subject to restrictions).

The Firm frequently works with technical experts specialized in dual-use goods. However, if requested by clients we are able to provide legal opinions and technical and legal reports on goods intended for export (including software, machineries and technologies)

with regard to the EU's dual-use regulations and black list restrictions imposed on certain countries, such as Iran and the Russian Federation. We also assist our clients in all proceedings before the competent authorities and control bodies, including the Italian Ministry of Economic Development, and the Committee for Financial Security at the Department of Treasury and Customs.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

Unlike other Italian law firms, the Firm continuously advises and assists Italian companies investing abroad (either through implementing construction projects or acquiring companies with projects already underway) or relocating their businesses abroad. The Firm is currently advising clients throughout all continents and liaising with foreign law firms selected by the client.

The Firm has significant experience in international commercial matters and agency and distribution agreements. It also specializes export finance practice and procedures involving clients such as SACE s.p.a. (company providing insurance services for foreign export), SIMEST s.p.a. (company providing assistance to foreign companies) and the ECAs of European and Non-European countries.

CORPORATE/M&A

The Firm has a consolidated experience in the various sectors of commercial and corporate law and continually assists its clients, including listed companies, in matters pertaining to corporate advice and extraordinary transactions.

All of the Firm's Corporate/M&A lawyers are experts in M&A, including cross border transactions, and the establishment of joint ventures, which are either based on contracts or entailing the incorporation of companies. Such lawyers draft all the relevant contracts, if governed by Italian law, or otherwise supervise, in strict liaison with the client, the drafting activities performed by foreign counsels, and always participate in the relevant negotiations.

In relation to extraordinary transactions, our lawyers assist clients in the preparation of letters of intent and binding offers, the performance of legal due diligence activities, the

drafting and review of purchase agreements and ancillary agreements (such as, for example, shareholders' agreements, lock-up agreements, put and call option agreements), the participation in negotiations and the drafting of documents related to closing or post-closing activities.

In particular, our lawyers have a long-standing experience in assisting institutional investors within the framework of extraordinary transactions, concerning either listed or unlisted companies, and are able to identify strategies and prepare the relevant documentation in order to protect such investors' interests. In this respect, the Firm has specific expertise with regard to the acquisition by institutional investors of minority stakes and the protection of minority shareholders' rights. The Firm also has experience in leverage buy-outs and management buy-outs.

Furthermore, the Firm provides continuous assistance to clients for the drafting and negotiations of all types of commercial contracts, whether governed by Italian or international law (including works, sale and purchase, distribution, agency, supply, franchising, lease and licence agreements), as well as with regard to the preparation of corporate bodies' documentation, including the organization and management models set forth under the Legislative Decree No. 231 of 2001.

BANKING AND FINANCE

The Firm's banking and finance department pays constant attention to the new legislation and regulations issued and is particularly accomplished at being able to adapt standard common law documentation to solutions which are tailed to comply with the Italian legal system.

The Firm's banking and finance clients consist of Italian, European and American banks and leading financial and commercial operators, which it advises on a wide range of domestic and cross-border financial transactions, providing constant support to its clients throughout all of the stages of the transaction – including the structuring, negotiation, drafting of the documentation and on-going advice during the course of the business relations.

The Firm specialises in the following banking and finance areas:

- Credit transactions. Real estate mortgage loans, mortgage finance, shipping finance, consumer credit – also in relation to the real estate sector – loans to venture capital companies and financing to private equity companies;
- Structured Finance Securitisations, covered bonds, bond issues, derivatives. In particular, the Firm focuses on credit securitisations deriving from leasing agreements and mortgages, assisting the Issuer or the Originator in such type of transactions. It also advises on the issuance of bonds on regulated foreign markets, financing agreements, the structuring of security packages in global funding transactions by leading international banks, the issuing of collateral, bank guarantees and debt restructuring and debt management;
- Regulation of banking activities, compliance with the Supervisory Authority, particularly in relation to banking transparency;
- Real estate finance. Structured finance for the acquisition of real estate properties (even through sophisticated national and domestic leases) and management contracts and leases of such property;
- Trusts and fiduciary activities;
- Insurance law, bancassurance relations.

E-COMMERCE

The Firm provides assistance to e-commerce and e-couponsing companies on issues related to internet law and the liabilities of internet service providers under the applicable Italian and EU law.

The Firm also assists e-commerce and e-couponsing companies in relation to the drafting, entering into, enforcement and termination of B2B contracts with merchants and providers of web marketing or logistic services, as well as in relation to the drafting of B2C terms governing contractual sale relationships with consumers or general terms and conditions applied by online sellers.

Studio Legale Padovan also advises on the processing of personal and sensitive data collected during Internet use and in the analysis and drafting of privacy and cookies policies.

Furthermore, we have extensive expertise on all the issues relating to the consumer protection, unfair terms and unfair commercial practices, also in relation to proceedings before the Italian Antitrust Authority and the relevant administrative or ordinary courts.

The Firm provides assistance also with regard to the compliance of initiatives implying the award of prizes with the applicable Italian law and for the implementation of all the ensuing activities.

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

The Firm has an extensive experience in Administrative law, especially as regards public work contracts and contracts for the construction of buildings for public or private purposes.

In relation to public works contracts (relating to either the supply of goods or services, the performance of works and the award of concessions for public works or services), the Firm provides its out-of-court assistance to both public and private entities in all phases of public tender procedures, ranging from the selection of the contractors to the assistance provided to both public and private entities.

In relation to building construction, the Firm provides assistance in all stages of the development procedures, issuing legal opinions on the problematic aspects of the relevant initiatives (such as maximum building extent, distances, urban equalization and expropriation), and assisting in negotiating contracts for the purchase of land and in obtaining the necessary administrative authorizations as well as in relation to environmental and landscape issues.

Furthermore, the Firm provides **court assistance**, before all competent administrative judicial authorities, in lawsuits subject to ordinary and special rules and in lawsuits subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of administrative courts.

LITIGATION

The Firm assists both Italian and foreign companies and individuals at all legal stages of proceedings before the Italian courts, and – where necessary – engaging the assistance of external legal counsel.

The Firm particularly specializes in pre-trial procedures and matters involving the resolution of conflicts of law and jurisdiction. The Firm's policy is to act on a cost-effective basis and to only resort to court intervention when strictly necessary in order to best protect its clients' interests. In relation to debt collection matters, Studio Legale Padovan was one of the few Milanese law firms initially authorised to electronically file payment order requests, following the system's introduction in 2006, without having to appear before the Court. This procedure serves to drastically reduce the usual time delay necessitated for such actions.

The Firm also uses its legal networks, often located in restrictive countries, in order to assist its clients or other lawyers in supervising litigation and arbitration proceedings overseas. Consequently, the Firm now specialises in finalising and settling international insolvency matters.

The Firm's lawyers have significant expertise in alternative dispute resolution procedures and are members of the Chamber of Arbitration of Milan. They are also qualified to practice before many of the leading arbitration authorities including the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC).

www.studiopadovan.com

Milan

Foro Buonaparte 54 20121

Tel.: +39 024814994

Fax: +39 0243981694

info@studiopadovan.com

MARCO PADOVAN

Founder

Professional Experience

Marco Padovan was born in Venice on October 6, 1958. He started his legal career in 1981 and was admitted to the Italian Bar in 1983. In 1983 he started working at a major American law firm focusing on international law, commercial law, company law, financial law and tax law. He then joined the Legal Department of the European Investment Bank (EIB) in Luxembourg. From 1993 until 1995 he represented the European Investment Bank in the Board of Directors of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) in London. From 1995 until 2000 he was Chief Counsel at the EIB first dealing with Italy and then with the 150 non-European countries where EIB is active. In 2000 he returned to Italy to act as Project Finance Coordinator Group at a leading American law firm. From September 2001 until December 2002 he was a partner of a prominent Italian law firm. In December 2002 he founded Studio Legale Padovan. He is a member of the Milan Bar and is also qualified to appear before the higher courts.

Areas of Practice

Marco specializes in construction law, international trade, export control and international sanctions, M&A, project financing and finance law.

Education

Marco obtained his Law Degree at the University of Rome “*La Sapienza*” in 1981. He attended the “*Anselmo Anselmi*” notarial school in Rome (1983-1984); he is an Alumnus of the Academy of International Law of the Hague and obtained a M.A. in International and Comparative Business Law at the London Guildhall University (1995), where he was awarded the “Mary Oliver Memorial Prize” for excellence in Company Law.

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Marco lectures on Construction Law at the Master School of *Politecnico di Milano* (Master program “Project Management of Civil Structures and Infrastructures”).

He is often invited to speak at public conferences and seminars on export control, international trade and FIDIC contracts.

Memberships

Marco is a member of the following associations: the “International Bar Association” (IBA), the “American Bar Association” (ABA), the “Italy-Iran Chamber of Commerce and Industry” (Camera di Commercio e Industria Italo-Iraniana), the “*Camera di Commercio Italo-Russa*”, of “DRBF” (The Dispute Resolution Board Foundation, USA), the “Society of Construction Law” (UK), ISCL (Italian Society of Construction Law), and “Credimpex Italia”. He is founding member and Chairman of “Associazione per il Commercio e la Cooperazione Italo-Turca”, the “Centro Studi Finanza e Politica Multilaterale”, and the “International Center for Contemporary Turkish Studies - ICCT”.

He is also a member of the Board of Legal Netlink Alliance and global coordinator of the LNA Construction Law Practice Group.

Foreign Languages

English, French and Spanish.

RENATO COSTAGLIOLA

Head of Litigation

Professional Experience

Renato Costagliola was born in Milan (Italy) on July 26, 1958. He was admitted to practice in 1983 and to the Italian Bar in 1986. Before joining Studio Legale Padovan in 2003, he worked as a litigator for two major law firms in Milan gaining extensive experience as litigator in all areas of civil, commercial, insolvency and corporate law. He is also qualified to appear before the higher courts.

Areas of Practice

Renato is the Firm's chief litigator and leads its Litigation and Debt Recovery Practice. He has also been involved in numerous arbitration proceedings, both domestic and international.

Education

Renato graduated in Law with full marks from the *Università Statale di Milano* in 1983.

Foreign Languages

English

JOSÉ ALBERTO ÁLVAREZ DE CIENFUEGOS DOMINGUEZ

Professional Experience

José Alberto Álvarez de Cienfuegos was born in Granada (Spain) on January 30, 1973. He started practicing law in 2000 and since has worked for several international law firms. From 2004 to 2006 he worked at a major law firm, a member of the legal network of a “Big Four” advisory and audit company, where he gained extensive experience in acquisitions, corporate law and commercial litigation.

He has significant experience in banking and finance, including rendering assistance to originators in securitization transactions and banking finance. He has assisted construction companies in the negotiation of credit facilities, guarantee facilities, performance bonds and parent company guarantees.

He has coordinated the activities of the firm in collaboration with local lawyers in several jurisdictions, including Spanish and French speaking countries. He frequently collaborates with the contract and litigation departments in respect of conflicts of law and international law aspects.

He joined Studio Legale Padovan in 2007. He is enrolled with the Milan and the Madrid Bar Associations.

Areas of Practice

José Alberto specializes in international commercial law, contract law and mergers and acquisitions.

Education

José Alberto obtained his Law Degree from the Universidad de Granada, Spain (1997); attended post degree programs in Comparative Law. He was a Coimbra Group Visiting Scholar at the University of Pavia, Italy (1999-2000). He has taken part in courses and conferences on international and commercial law.

Languages

Spanish, Italian (native proficiency), English and French. Basic knowledge of German and Portuguese.

FABIOLA VICCEI

Professional Experience

Fabiola Viccei was born in Ascoli Piceno on December 12, 1972. From 2001 to 2007 she practiced at a major Italian law firm in Milan and was mainly involved in civil, commercial and financial law matters. She is experienced in securitization transactions, financings, issuing of bonds and financial instruments. From 2007 to 2010 she worked at a law firm specializing in capital market regulations.

She was admitted to the Milan Bar in 2006 and joined Studio Legale Padovan in April 2010.

Areas of Practice

Since joining Studio Legale Padovan, Fabiola has focused on construction law and FIDIC contracts, financial and securities law, contract law and commercial law.

Education

Fabiola obtained her Law Degree (with international specialization) from the Catholic University of Milan (2001).

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Fabiola has frequently collaborated on preparing essays and conference materials for seminars on securitization. She is also the author of various articles on construction law for leading international legal publications.

Foreign Languages

English

MARCO ZINZANI

Professional Experience

Marco Zinzani was born in Faenza (Italy) on April 18, 1982. He started practicing law in 2006. He was admitted to the Bar in March 2010. He is a member of the Bar of Milan. He joined Studio Legale Padovan in 2011.

Areas of Practice

Marco focuses on international trade law, European Union law, export control and economic sanctions, construction law and FIDIC contracts.

Education

Marco holds a law degree *cum laude* (2005) from 'Tor Vergata' University in Rome. From 2001 to 2005, he was a student at the University College 'Lamaro-Pozzani' with a scholarship of the *Federazione Nazionale dei Cavalieri del Lavoro*. In 2004 he was an exchange student at the School of Law of the University of Warwick (United Kingdom).

In 2007, as a Rotary Foundation Ambassadorial Scholar, he completed *cum laude* the Advanced Professional Master (MIC Programme-LL.M.) in Comparative, European and International Law at Maastricht University (The Netherlands), specializing in European Economic and Social Regulation.

In 2012, he achieved a Ph.D. in European Union Law from Maastricht University.

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Marco taught EU Law at the Maastricht Faculty of Law, Maastricht Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences and at the *Scuola Superiore della Pubblica Amministrazione* (SSPA-Italian Graduate School of Public Administration).

Marco has been a scholar of the Maastricht Centre for European Law (M-Cel) and a member of the *Ius Commune* Research School.

He wrote his Ph.D. on the field of EU agencies and networks of regulators, focusing on EU food safety, energy and telecom sectors. Marco regularly speaks at professional and academic conferences and seminars on EU Law and policies. He has experience in providing legal advice to public sector organizations.

Foreign Languages

English, French and Dutch.

MICHELE BONOMINI

Professional Experience

Michele Bonomini was born in Gavardo (Italy) on November 12, 1978. He started his legal practice in Milan in 2005, dealing mainly with commercial law, business contracts, and cross-border commercial litigation. He was admitted to the Milan Bar in 2010 and joined Studio Legale Padovan in April 2012.

Areas of Practice

Michele focuses mainly on public and private procurement contracts in the field of construction and infrastructure projects, as well as on domestic and cross-border litigation on behalf of domestic and foreign corporate clients.

Education

Michele graduated in law from the University of Brescia in 2002. From September 2001 to June 2002 he was an Erasmus exchange student at Ghent University in Belgium. In 2003 he obtained an LL.M. equivalent in International and European Law from the Catholic University of Louvain in Belgium.

In 2011 he attended the Summer Course in Private International Law organized by The Hague Academy of International Law at The Hague (The Netherlands).

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Michele has written articles on business law which were published in "*Il Foro Padano*".

He is member of the Italian Society of Administrative Lawyers.

Foreign Languages

English and French.

MONICA SELVINI

Professional Experience

Born in Cantù on August 16, 1978, Monica Selvini started practicing law in Como in November 2003, dealing mainly with civil and commercial law and insolvency law, as well as litigation. She was admitted to the Como Bar in January 2007. From 2007 to 2013 she practiced law in Milan for a major international law firm belonging to one of the “Big Four” international auditing and consulting networks. She has extensive experience in the field of: (i) commercial and corporate law, with particular reference to corporate governance issues (including determination of shareholder rights, structuring of corporate groups, selection of administration and control systems for companies listed with the Italian Stock Exchange), liability actions and assistance in intergenerational transfer of family owned businesses; (ii) insolvency law, with particular reference to composition with creditors procedures; and (iii) contract law. Monica was appointed as auxiliary to Board of Statutory Auditors, Ethical Committees, Board of Directors of public and private companies and financial institutions. Moreover, she has extensive experience in civil and commercial litigation and arbitration, both at a national and international level (with particular reference to ICC administered arbitral proceedings), on behalf of domestic and foreign corporate clients, particularly in relation to the validity of by-laws, challenging shareholders' resolutions and liability actions for breach of fiduciary duties. She joined Studio Legale Padovan in December 2013 and in 2014 she became a member of the Chamber of Arbitration of Milan and was appointed as arbitrator in various arbitral proceedings.

Areas of Practice

Monica's practice focuses on commercial and corporate law, insolvency law, contract law, with special reference to civil and commercial litigation and arbitration on behalf of domestic and foreign corporate clients.

Education

Monica holds a law degree *cum laude* (2003) from “*Università degli Studi dell'Insubria*” in Como. In 2012, she achieved a Ph.D. in Civil Law from “*Università degli Studi di Milano*”, submitting her dissertation on “*L'invalidità delle delibere consiliari di S.p.A. nel quadro del sistema delle invalidità*” (avoidance of board of directors' resolutions). In 2011, she completed an Executive Master in Company Law at the Sole24Ore Business School in Milano.

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Between 2003 and 2006 Monica was a Private Law and Civil Law Fellow (“*Cultrice della Materia*”) at the “*Università degli Studi dell'Insubria*” in Como, and between 2007 and 2008 at “*Università degli Studi di Milano*”.

Monica regularly speaks at professional and academic conferences and seminars on insolvency law (with specific focus on compositions with creditors, corporate restructuring plans and officers' liability), corporate law, mergers & acquisitions, and leasing and factoring contracts.

She has published numerous papers on civil and corporate law in “*I Contratti*”, “*Danno e Responsabilità*” and “*Il Corriere Giuridico*”.

Foreign Languages

English.

LUIGI MULA

Professional Experience

Luigi Mula was born in Taranto on October 23, 1975, he was admitted to the Bar in 2002. From 2002 to 2007 he was an associate at a major international law firm specializing in M&A, project financing and company law on behalf of international financial institutions. In 2007 he joined the legal department of a primary international financial institution focused on infrastructural and real estate investments. From 2007 until 2010 he served as director in the Italian subsidiaries of that institution, which managed port terminals. From 2011 to 2014 he was of counsel of a primary Italian firm where his main areas of practice were corporate and financial market. He is a member of the Milan Bar since 2002.

Areas of Practice

Luigi concentrates on project financing, M&A, corporate governance and financial regulation. He is particularly experienced in the renewable energy industry.

Education

Luigi graduated from the LUISS School of Law in Rome in 1998 and then achieved a Master from the LIUC University in Business Economics and Company Law in 2003. In 2011 and 2012 he obtained postgraduate diplomas of proficiency in Company Law and in Financial Regulation from the State University of Milan.

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Luigi regularly lectures on M&A, corporate and financial law for major educational institutions. He has written various publications on the same topics and is the author of the book "Shareholders' protection within M&A transactions" (Giuffrè, 2014).

Foreign Languages

English and French.

ROBERTO PANETTA

Professional Experience

Roberto Panetta was born in Policoro (Italy) on March 14, 1982. He started practicing law in 2006 specializing in civil law and commercial litigation at primary Italian and foreign law firms. In addition, he practised international arbitration as a Visiting Lawyer at an International law firm in Paris. He has experience in unfair commercial practices, e-commerce and e-couponing. He was admitted to the Milan Bar in October 2009. He is a member of the Milan Bar Association and joined Studio Legale Padovan as Of Counsel in February 2015.

Areas of Practice

Roberto focuses on civil law, construction law, litigation and domestic and international commercial arbitration.

Education

Roberto holds a law degree *cum laude* (2006) from Bocconi University of Milan with his dissertation on “*The indirect execution of the builder’s obligation*”. In 2003-2004 he was an exchange student at the *Université Paris II Panthéon Assas*. In 2005, he was an intern at Birindelli & Associati in Beijing.

In 2011, he received a Master’s Degree in International Dispute Settlement from the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies of Geneva and at the University of Geneva with a dissertation on “*Pre-arbitral proceedings in construction disagreements: The Dispute Board*”.

In 2012, he achieved a Ph.D. in European Private Law at the University of Padua with a dissertation on “*The essential nature and determination of the price*”.

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Since 2013, Roberto is Adjunct Professor of Private Law in the Bachelor of International Economics, Management and Finance at Bocconi University. He is also Teaching Assistant of Construction Law at Bocconi University. He lectures on Construction Law at the Master School F.lli Pesenti of Politecnico di Milano (Master program “Project Management of Civil Structures and Infrastructures”). He is member of the Italian Society of Construction Law and of the Swiss Arbitration Association. He has authored and co-authored several papers and commentaries in leading publications on civil law, construction law and arbitration.

Roberto regularly speaks at professional and academic conferences and seminars in Italy and abroad.

Foreign Languages

English and French.

MANUEL SEMINARA

Professional Experience

Born in Venice on July 3, 1978, Manuel Seminara started practicing law in 2004 and was admitted to the Bar in 2007.

As from the beginning of his experience as trainee and, thereafter, for a period of 11 years, he worked in the Corporate and Finance department of a major American law firm, focusing on M&A cross-border transactions and corporate law on behalf of domestic and foreign corporate clients. As from 2011, he also specialized in insolvency law, providing his assistance to both debtors and banks involved in debt bankruptcy processes. He is a member of the Milan Bar Association.

He joined Studio Legale Padovan in 2015.

Areas of Practice

Manuel focuses on M&A, corporate and restructuring law.

Education

Manuel obtained his law degree at Padua University in 2004. Between 2001-2002 he attended the University of Wales in Aberystwyth as an Erasmus student for two terms and, in 2004, performed the research for his degree dissertation in comparative law at the University of Durham (UK).

Foreign Languages

English.

ALESSANDRO GUAIANA

Professional Experience

Alessandro Guaiana was born in Vicenza (Italy) on February 9, 1984. In November 2009 he started practicing law, specialising in civil and commercial matters, and in September 2012 he was admitted to the Italian Bar.

Between 2011 and 2014 Alessandro worked in-house for a renowned publisher where he wrote articles and books on fiscal and tax law.

In 2015 he collaborated with the Liaison Office of the Autonomous Province of Trento in Brussels and he subsequently worked for the Fiscal State Aid Unit at the Directorate General for Competition of the European Commission. He also took part in the European Commission's working group on State aid and infrastructure.

He joined Studio Legale Padovan in January 2016. He is a member of the Milan Bar Association.

Areas of Practice

Alessandro's practice focuses on international trade law, international export controls and sanctions, European Union law and tax law.

Education

Alessandro holds a Master's Degree in European and Transnational law from the University of Trento (2009); in 2007 he studied at the Maastricht University specialising in international business law, international taxation and comparative taxation.

He also holds a 2nd level specialisation Masters in Law (*Scuola di Specializzazione per le Professioni legali*) from the Universities of Trento and Verona.

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Teaching assistant in tax law at the University of Trento; judicial clerk at Verona Civil Court and Trento Criminal Court; author of various articles on tax and fiscal law.

Foreign Languages

English.

TOBIA CANTELMO

Professional Experience

Tobia Cantelmo was born in Avellino on June 2, 1987. He started practicing law in 2012 specializing in civil law and commercial litigation and was admitted to the Naples Bar in November 2014.

Tobia joined Studio Legale Padovan in September 2016 after having completed a research programme in International Law at the Loyola Law School of Los Angeles, California.

His work experience began in 2012 when he was selected for an internship at the Banking and Financial Ombudsman (ABF) where his work focused on banking and finance and the world of alternative dispute resolution (ADR). Between 2013 and 2014 he worked in the litigation department of a law firm in Naples and in 2014 he started his PhD in international Law at the University of Naples, Federico II, which will be completed at the end of this year.

Areas of Practice

Tobia focuses on civil law, construction law, litigation and domestic and international commercial arbitration.

Education

Tobia holds a law degree cum laude (2011) from the University of Naples Federico II with a dissertation on "The role of *stare decisis* in ICSID arbitration".

In 2014 he obtained the Diploma of the School of Specialization for the Legal Professions at the University Guglielmo Marconi of Rome with a dissertation on public procurement and requirements of professional conduct.

In 2014 he started the Ph.D. in 'Economic Law and Protection of Subjective Rights' at the University of Naples Federico II, with a focus on International Law and a dissertation on the 'Enforcement of ICSID awards'. His final dissertation is expected to be discussed at the end of this year.

In 2014 he obtained the Diploma of the International Academy for Arbitration Law of Paris.

In 2015 he achieved the Master's Diploma in "Intellectual Property Law" at the Libera Università Internazionale degli Studi Sociali "Guido Carli" (LUISS) of Rome, with a thesis on the 'Google books case'.

In 2016, he spent a semester as *Visiting Scholar* at the American University Loyola Law School of Los Angeles, where he took part in the LLM courses of Negotiation, International and Comparative Dispute resolution, International Commercial Litigation Moot and Investment Dispute Settlement.

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Teaching Assistant in International Law and International Commercial Law di at the University of Naples Federico II.

He is a member of *European Society of International Law* (ESIL), the Young OGEMID-*Transational Dispute Management* (TDM) and he is an Ambassador of the International Academy for Arbitration Law of Paris.

He is author of the following articles on international law and arbitration:

- *Between immunity and counter-limits: a new milestone of the Italian Jurisprudence in Corte cost. sent. n. 238/2014 e ord. n. 30/2015*, Federalismi.it, Journal of Comparative Public Law and European Law, n. 1/2016
- *The Inherent Power of Reconsideration in The Recent ICSID Case Law*, The Journal of World Investment & Trade, November 2016
- *Activities of international organizations. United Nations. General Assembly. Legal issues. (Review of the activities of the 70th session)*, in LA COMUNITÀ INTERNAZIONALE, 2016.

He is a mentor for law students at the University of Naples Federico II, tutoring on international law and civil law. He is Ph.D. Students Representative of the University Federico II of Naples and member of the Joint Commission teachers-students.

He was *Assistant Professor* for the *Jessup Moot Competition* for the Loyola law School of Los Angeles.

Foreign Languages

English and French.

VALERIO PICCHIASSI

Professional Experience

Valerio Picchiassi was born in Rome (Italy) on September 9, 1983.

After graduation in March 2009, he collaborated with the Legal Department of Assoreti, the Association of Italian financial promoters, as the author of an internal study on the French legislation on financial promoters.

He started practicing law in Rome at the end of 2009, focusing on criminal law matters. In the same period, as a result of his profound interest for diplomacy and international relations studies, he interned at the Italian Embassy in Brazzaville (Congo) and attended the Italian Foreign Office accredited training Course for the diplomatic career “Master in Diplomatic Studies” at SIOI School in Rome.

As a result of his studies, he was subsequently hired by two important Italian employers’ association with the task of supporting Italian companies in their operations abroad. In particular, he focused on export compliance towards Iran and on other legal aspects related to internationalization process (e.g. investments, restrictive measures in general, etc.)

He was admitted to the Italian Bar in September 2016, and joined Studio Legale Padovan in December 2016.

Areas of Practice

Valerio is a member of the export control team, focusing on international trade law, export control and economic sanctions.

Education

Valerio graduated in law from ‘Roma Tre’ University in Rome, with a dissertation on “the immunities of international organizations”.

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Valerio has been speaker at several seminars and training courses on export control, on commercial relations with Iran and on best practices for the internationalization of SMEs.

In 2006 he represented his University in two editions of the P.C. Jessup Moot Court Competition, ranking in the Best Individual Oral Performances.

Foreign Languages

English; French.

ILARIA ANNA COLUSSI

Professional Experience

Born in Udine on March 1, 1985, she was admitted to the Italian Bar in September 2012 and has been a member of the Udine Bar Association since 2014. She has also been extensively engaged in academic and research activities, obtaining a Doctorate from the Doctoral School of Comparative and European Legal Studies of the University of Trento (Italy). In 2014 she served as a legal trainee at the European Ombudsman in Brussels (Belgium), while from 2015 to 2016 she was part of the European Studies Unit of the University of Liège (Belgium) as a Marie Curie Post-doctoral fellow.

She joined Studio Legale Padovan in March 2017.

Areas of Practice

Ilaria Anna Colussi focuses on international trade law, European Union law, export control and economic sanctions, as well as on comparative constitutional law, biolaw, fundamental rights and the relationship between the law and new technologies (genetics, synthetic biology and nanotechnologies).

Education

Ilaria holds a Bachelor's degree in International and European Law from the University in Udine (Italy) and a Master's degree in Law (both obtained *magna cum laude*) from the Faculty of Law, University of Pavia (Italy), as member of the College of excellence "Ghislieri".

From 2009 to 2013, she attended the Doctoral School of Comparative and European Legal Studies in Trento (Italy), and achieved a Ph.D. in Public Law (with the title of "Doctor Europaeus"), her thesis examined the legal issues of synthetic biology and the governance of risks.

Until 2016 was a Post-doctoral fellow at the European Studies Unit of the University of Liège (Belgium), with a "Marie Curie" funding from the European Union. She has focused her research on export control issues, weapons on mass destruction and dual-use goods, economic sanctions and non-proliferation.

She has been visiting researcher at the University of Oxford (UK) and at the Interuniversity Chair of Law and the Human Genome in Bilbao (Spain), as well as a lecturer at the University of Concepción (Chile) and at the Catholic University of Buenos Aires (Paraná offices) in Argentina.

Selected Academic and Professional Activities

Between 2009 and 2013, she was a researcher at the University of Trento with respect to the Project Biolaw, and she collaborated with the European Centre for Law, Science and New Technologies in Pavia.

In 2014, she was part of the Project 7 on “Guidelines, procedures and standardization on biosafety/biosecurity”, developed in the context of the EU CBRN Risk Mitigation Centres of Excellence project, implemented by the Joint Research Centre (JRC) of the European Commission and by the Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute (UNICRI) of United Nations, where she worked as a legal consultant on biosafety and biosecurity.

Between 2009 and 2011 she was a legal trainee in Udine and Trento (State District Legal Advisory Service), and in 2014 at the European Ombudsman in Brussels, where she dealt with complaints concerning the maladministration in the European Union’s institutions and bodies.

She has been a speaker at various conferences in Italy and abroad, and is author of many articles and of a book on dual-use sanctions and penalties (currently pending publication).

Foreign Languages

English, French and Spanish.